

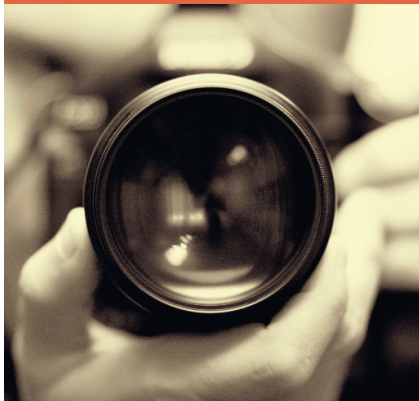
Disinfo Wars

A taxonomy of information warfare

Hossein Derakhshan

London School of Economics (LSE)

INFORMATION DISORDER : Toward an interdisciplinary framework for research and policy making



Council of Europe report
DGI(2017)09



Claire Wardle, PhD
Hossein Derakhshan

**FIRST
DRAFT**



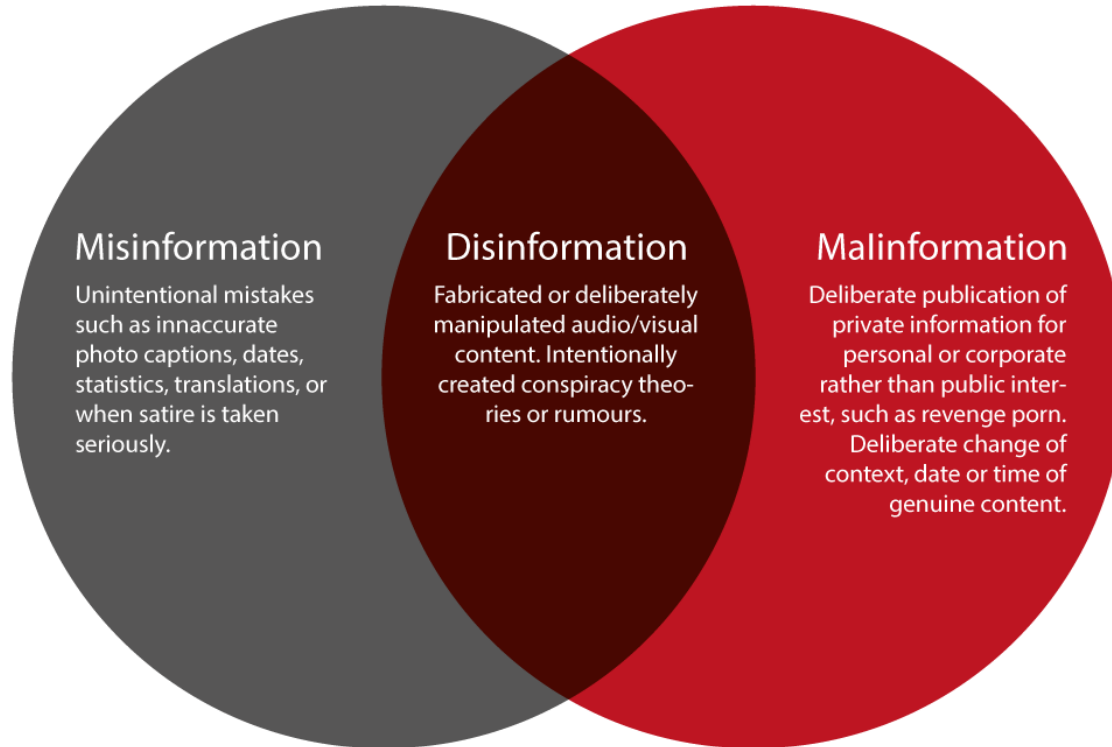
HARVARD Kennedy School
SHORENSTEIN CENTER
on Media, Politics and Public Policy



TYPES OF INFORMATION DISORDER

FALSENESS

INTENT TO HARM



ELEMENTS OF INFORMATION DISORDER

Agent	Actor Type: Level of Organisation: Type of Motivation: Level of Automation: Intended Audience: Intent to Harm: Intent to Mislead:	Official / Unofficial None / Loose / Tight / Networked Financial / Political / Social / Psychological Human / Cyborg / Bot Members / Social Groups / Entire Societies Yes / No Yes / No
Message	Duration: Accuracy: Legality: Imposter Type: Message Target:	Long term / Short-term / Event-based Misleading/ Manipulated / Fabricated Legal / Illegal No / Brand / Individual Individual / Organisation / Social Group / Entire Society
Interpreter	Message reading: Action taken:	Hegemonic / Oppositional / Negotiated Ignored / Shared in support / Shared in opposition

PHASES OF INFORMATION DISORDER



SELF X OTHER		Audience		
		State	Non-State	Public
Agent	State			
	Non-State			
	Public			

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